Operating Systems Section 03

CS 149

Spring 2025   In Person   3 Unit(s)   01/23/2025 to 05/12/2025   Modified 01/23/2025

👤 Contact Information

Instructor(s):   William "Bill" Andreopoulos

Office Location: MacQuarrie Hall 416

Telephone: (408) 924-5085

Email: william.andreopoulos@sjsu.edu

Office Hours: Monday 4:30-6:30pm (MH325)

Class Days/Time: Monday and Wednesday, 1:30pm-2:45pm

Classroom: BBC 204

🕐 Course Information

Course Format

This course adopts an in-person classroom delivery format.

Faculty Web Page and MYSJSU Messaging

Course materials such as syllabus, handouts, notes, assignment instructions, etc. can be found on Canvas Learning Management System course login website at http://sjsu.instructure.com. You are responsible for regularly checking with the course messaging system to learn of any updates. You should modify the Canvas settings for notifications of announcements and Slack messages to be sent to you.

💻 Course Description and Requisites

Fundamentals: Contiguous and non-contiguous memory management; processor scheduling and interrupts; concurrent, mutually exclusive, synchronized and deadlocked processes; parallel computing;ï¿½files. Substantial programming project required.

Prerequisite(s): CS 47 or CMPE 102 (with a grade of "C-" or better), and CS 146 (with a grade of "C-" or better).ï¿½Allowed Declared Majors: Computer Science, Applied and Computational Math, Forensic Science: Digital Evidence, or Software Engineering Majors only; or Instructor Consent.

Letter Graded

✳ Classroom Protocols

Communication with the instructor

As this is an in-person section, course-related communication should preferably be done in-person during the regular class meeting time (in-person or via Zoom) or after class or office hours. For online communication, students should use the course Discord channel and the Canvas discussion forums. Rather than emailing redundant questions to the teaching staff, students should post questions on the course Discord channel or Canvas discussion forums where the entire class can read and benefit from the responses. The system is catered to getting students help efficiently from classmates, the TA, embedded tutor, and the instructor. *Private messages sent to the instructor's other email addresses may get lost due to the large volume of emails received.*

The professor responds primarily to the Canvas discussion forum. The professor will re-post questions that are of general interest (e.g. about homework) or discuss them in class. Students are responsible for everything said in class. It is students' responsibility to keep up with what is said in class and not re-post the same questions repeatedly.

A Discord channel will also be made available by the instructor for informal communication. When students use the provided Discord channel, they are expected to be identifiable through their names. Anonymous postings are unacceptable. Students who use fake nicknames may be removed from the Discord channel. The instructor does not write messages after normal business hours, on weekends or holidays.

Technical trouble-shooting should be done during the office hours.

Never email your entire code for an assignment to the instructor. Limit the code you post to 20 lines or less.

Announcements that concern everyone, such as reminders about due dates or class policy, will be posted.

Class Attendance

Attendance (in-person or via Zoom) is highly recommended. Classes will be recorded as Zoom screencasts and posted on Canvas. Students are responsible for all material presented in class.

The polling questions in the slides are in the form of multiple-choice and true-false questions. Students should participate and follow the polling questions, either via Zoom polling or Zoom chat or ask in class.

Regrading Procedure

Grades assigned are final, unless there was an error in the grading. Special requests (e.g. grade changes or deadline extensions) should be done in-person; such special requests sent via electronic messages to the teaching staff will not be honored, since this is an in-person section. To request a higher grade, students should first submit the Canvas "Regrade request" form so there is a record of the request. After submitting a regrade request, please speak with the professor in-person during office hours or after class. Grades may be reevaluated at anytime and may go down as a result of a regrade.

At the end of the semester grade roundups (e.g. 89.95% to 90%) will only be considered if a student has pursued any extra credit opportunities offered and completed the SOTE evaluation.

Classroom Protocol

Students on Zoom should be muted when not speaking, and must be dressed appropriately when their camera is on.

The class might be made remote if a heat event occurs on a day.

Course material developed by the instructor is the intellectual property of the instructor. Students can not publicly share or upload instructor generated material for this course such as exam questions, lecture notes, hands-on exercises or homework solutions without instructor permission.

Program Information

Diversity Statement - At SJSU, it is important to create a safe learning environment where we can explore, learn, and grow together. We strive to build a diverse, equitable, inclusive culture that values, encourages, and supports students from all backgrounds and experiences.

Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

CLO 1 Understand the role that the operating system software plays in the management of the various hardware subsystems of the computer system.

CLO 2 Understand locality of memory reference and how it is used to perform effective memory hierarchy management.

CLO 3 Understand the various mapping, replacement, and dynamic allocation algorithms for cache and virtual memory management.

CLO 4 Understand the alternative CPU scheduling schemes, their tradeoffs, and their applications to other queue processing situations.

CLO 5 Appreciate the difficult tradeoffs faced when attempting to deal with the resource deadlock problem and distinguish between the different deadlock prevention and avoidance schemes and understand why and how deadlocks can still happen today.

CLO 6 Understand software race conditions, their origin and the problems they can cause, along with knowing how to apply semaphores in software design to solve the race condition problem.

CLO 7 Understand the various issues associated with the operating system's role in performing I/O and file management.
Edit Course Materials item

📘 Course Materials

Textbooks

Remzi H. Arpaci-Dusseau, Andrea C. Arpaci-Dusseau. Operating Systems: Three Easy Pieces. (*OSTEP*)

This book is available online: http://pages.cs.wisc.edu/~remzi/OSTEP/

Other Readings

- Richard Stevens, Stephen A. Rago. Advanced Programming in the UNIX Environment - 3rd Edition, 2013, Addison-Wesley. (APUE)
- Robert Love. Linux Kernel Development - 3rd Edition, 2010, Addison-Wesley. (LKD)
- Silberschatz, P. Galvin, and G. Gagne. Operating System Concepts - 9th Edition, 2012, Wiley. http://www.os-book.com/
- Handouts through Canvas.

Other technology requirements / equipment / material

In this class we will use Linux and zyBooks as our C programming environment for homework assignments and worksheets. See Canvas for details to subscribe to zyBooks or install Linux. We will use the provided C compiler for programming assignments and worksheets. Unless otherwise stated, all homework assignments and worksheets should compile and run on the particular Ubuntu and C version, which is explained on a Canvas page.

Integrated Development Environment for C - different students prefer to use different IDEs or even text editors. You can choose from visual studio, eclipse, or cLion. You can also work in vi or nano and do the compilation on the command line.

☰ Course Requirements and Assignments

SJSU classes are designed such that in order to be successful, it is expected that students will spend a minimum of forty-five hours for each unit of credit (normally three hours per unit per week), including preparing for class, participating in course activities, completing assignments, and so on.

Reading assignments: Readings will regularly be assigned for the next class (see schedule). Slides will be posted under the Canvas modules before the next class.

Homework assignments: Programming assignments will be assigned. More information will be given at the time of the first programming assignment.

Students can work with a partner (in groups of two) on the assignments. If two students form a group, the pair of both group members will get the same grade for any assignment they submit together. *If you work with a partner, you must put your group members' names in a spreadsheet that will be provided*.

While it is fine to discuss the homework solutions with others, code solutions submitted should reflect the students' own efforts in writing the code. *Do not write the code for anyone else. Never copy any code you find on another source, such as a website or AI tool. Canvas and zyBooks automatically checks submissions for plagiarism from multiple online sources and such instances will be reported to the .* Oral examination might be requested.

All homework should be submitted online. Homework sent via an email or message will not be graded. Homework cannot be graded after it has been reviewed in class or a solution has been posted. All homework is due on the last day of class.

Worksheets: There will be worksheets with problem solving. These will generally involve coding problems (in C or bash) from the reading assignment or similar to the homework. The worksheets are a tool for you to learn the material, prepare for exams and practice coding for your future job interviews.

The worksheets are graded based on effort and get graded "complete" if a reasonable solution is proposed for each problem. *Unlike the assignments, the worksheets should be done individually.*

A worksheet submission is due approximately every week. Please refer to Canvas for detailed instructions and deadlines. As this is a fast-paced course, it is essential that you submit your worksheet homework in a timely fashion in order to keep up.

We will take time at the beginning of each class to discuss any difficulties students have in completing the worksheets from previous classes. We will also do code reviews.

Late policy: Late penalty is 2% per day up to 14 days. After 14 days (or after the end of the semester if it is sooner) the submission page will be closed and no submission will be accepted. A homework submission page will not be re-opened after its closing date.

Participation: 1% of the grade consists of participation points, which are given for answering at least 40 Zoom polling questions during class throughout the semester. The polling questions don't need to be answered correctly, just an answer given.

Examinations

Midterm exams: There will be two Midterm exams during the semester.

Final exam: One final cumulative exam.

The exams will contain multiple choice questions, true/false and short answer questions. Exams are closed book, closed notes, and comprehensive. Exams are in-person. The exams should be done individually. No make-up exams except in case of verifiable extraordinary circumstances.

Extra credit opportunities

Extra credit of 1% is given to a student who volunteers to review his/her code solution for an entire assignment or a worksheet in-class (either via Zoom or in person). A code review lasts for 10 minutes max. These will take the form of code reviews, where the student walks us through his/her code solution for an assignment or a worksheet, we discuss the proposed solution and if there are better ways to solve the problem. Students have to add their name to a code review worksheet to reserve a code review timeslot. An assignment or worksheet can only be reviewed once. A student may reserve one timeslot at a time. If, after presenting, there are other timeslots available, a student may reserve another timeslot.

If you attend one 30' of tutoring session with the embedded tutor before the spring break you will receive 1% extra credit. And after spring break you will receive 0.5% extra credit.

There may also be a bonus assignment worth 1%.

Embedded Tutor

Lilou Sicard-Noel lilou.sicard-noel@sjsu.edu

Graders/TAs

Natesh Reddy natesh.reddy@sjsu.edu

Use of generative AI tools

All assignments and worksheets submitted are expected to be the students' own original work. The instructor may, at any time, ask a student to explain the meaning of any part of any answer that they submit. If the student can't explain the answer to a question sufficiently, the penalty for such incidents will be zero points on the homework and a report to the Office of Student and Ethical Conduct.

✔ Grading Information

Final Grade is based on:

50% Assignments

20% Midterms

20% Final

9%   Worksheets

1%   Participation (Polling questions)

Grade	Points	Percentage	Interpretation
A plus	960 to 1000	96 to 100%	Exceptional
A	930 to 959	93 to 95%	Excellent
A minus	900 to 929	90 to 92%	Very good
B plus	860 to 899	86 to 89 %	Good
B	830 to 859	83 to 85%	Fair
B minus	800 to 829	80 to 82%	Fair
C plus	760 to 799	76 to 79%	Passed
C	730 to 759	73 to 75%	Passed
C minus	700 to 729	70 to 72%	Barely passed
D plus	660 to 699	66 to 69%	Fail
D	630 to 659	63 to 65%	Fail
D minus	600 to 629	60 to 62%	Fail

🏛 University Policies

Per University Policy S16-9 (PDF) (http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S16-9.pdf), relevant university policy concerning all courses, such as student responsibilities, academic integrity, accommodations, dropping and adding, consent for recording of class, etc. and available student services (e.g. learning assistance,

counseling, and other resources) are listed on the [Syllabus Information (https://www.sjsu.edu/curriculum/courses/syllabus-info.php)](https://www.sjsu.edu/curriculum/courses/syllabus-info.php) web page. Make sure to visit this page to review and be aware of these university policies and resources.

📅 Course Schedule

Week/class	Topic
01/27	Introduction
01/29	Review C and the command line
02/03	Review C and the command line
02/05	Review C and the command line
02/10	Processes
02/12	Process API
02/17	Interprocess Communication, Sockets, Pipes

02/19	System calls with File I/O
02/24	Review of Processes
02/26	Signals
03/03	CPU Scheduling
03/05	**Midterm 1**
03/10	Multilevel CPU Scheduling

03/12	Address Space
03/17	Memory API
03/19	Free-Space Management
03/24	Paging
03/26	Swapping Policies, Memory Review
03/31-04/04	*Spring Break*
04/07	Thread API, Locks
04/09	Lock-based concurrent Data Structures
04/14	Lock and Concurrency Bugs
04/16	**Midterm 2**
04/21	Condition Variables and Semaphores
04/23	Advanced Locks
04/28	Review of Threads vs. Processes, Hard Disks
04/30	Files and Directories
05/05	File System Implementations
05/07	Direct Execution, Security Topics
05/12	Review

05/19	Final exam on Monday, May 19, 1:00-3:00pm

The schedule is subject to change with fair notice.