**Energy & the Environment**­­ - ENVS/ENGR 119 - Fall 2021

**Instructor:** Dustin Mulvaney, Ph.D., Environmental Studies Department, San José State University

**Office hours/location:** Zoom

**Office hours:** Thursdays, 3:30–4:30, email for appointment: dustin.mulvaney@sjsu.edu

**Class meeting days / time / room:** Tuesday-Thursday 2:15–3:30 PM, Zoom

**Attributes:** Area R: Earth & Environment <http://info.sjsu.edu/static/catalog/sjstudies.html>

**Prerequisites:** Passing the WST <http://testing.sjsu.edu/wst/>

**MYSJSU Messaging and Canvas:** You are responsible for regularly checking with the messaging system through MySJSU and canvas. Course materials such as the syllabus, assignments, readings, and handouts are posted to canvas: <https://sjsu.instructure.com> Log in with your SJSU One account info. For assistance see: <http://www.sjsu.edu/at/ec/support/>

**Course Description**: In this course you will be introduced to the nexus of social, technical, and environmental challenges to providing sustainable energy supplies and patterns of use. You will learn physical principles underlying power generation, conventional forms of energy and their social and environmental impacts, sources of renewable energy, and means to transition to more sustainable energy sources. The political, economic, cultural, historical, and policy dimensions of energy procurement, generation, and consumption will show how energy issues are entangled in deeper social and environmental contexts.  Human civilization cannot continue using fossil fueled based energy at our present rate of consumption; we must look for ways to decrease and decarbonize our energy use.

This course is divided into five parts. Part 1 reviews energy generation and consumption patterns and the scientific principles related to energy, heat, and work. Part II of this course explores various sources of energy from conventional forms of energy generation and their social and environmental impacts. Part III focuses on renewables including solar, wind, biomass, wave, tidal, hydroelectric, and geothermal. Part IV centers on questions about making infrastructure more sustainable: food systems, transportation, and buildings. In part V, we will synthesize planning efforts and proposals for making sustainable energy transitions.

**General Education Student Learning Objectives**

SLO 1: Students will be able to demonstrate an understanding of the methods and limits of scientific investigation. SLO 1 will be assessed in assignments 1, 2, 3 and the final research report.

SLO 2: Students will be able to distinguish science from pseudo-science. SLO 2 will be assessed in assignments 2, 3, and 4.

SLO 3: Students will be able to apply a scientific approach to answer questions about the earth and environment. SLO 3 is assessed in the final research report and assignments 2, 3, and 5.

**Course Goals and Student Learning Objectives**

At the end of this course, students should be able to:

* Understand the nexus of energy challenges and relevant economic, social, and environmental issues.
* Describe the physical principles related to the energy, heat, power, and work
* Complete basic calculations / conversions in energy, heat, power, and work
* Describe the scientific properties and spatial distribution of conventional and renewable energy sources
* Analyze the relative energy use in U.S. to other nations, and the forces that shift the mix of energy sources over time
* Describe basic principles to improve efficiency and design of energy delivery, recognize opportunities to reduce energy consumption, and promote sustainability;
* Assess basic economic, government policy, and social equity dimensions of energy options
* Utilize tools to evaluate an energy option and assess alternatives.

ENVS Library Liaison Peggy Cabrera,  peggy.cabrera@sjsu.edu

<https://libguides.sjsu.edu/environmental_studies>

Classroom Protocol: **You are expected to attend every class on time**. Important announcements are made at the start of class. Don’t miss them! Classroom participation will be reflected in your final grade.

Dropping and Adding: Students are responsible for understanding the policies and procedures about add/drop, grade forgiveness, etc.  Refer to the current semester’s [Catalog Policies](http://info.sjsu.edu/static/catalog/policies.html) section at <http://info.sjsu.edu/static/catalog/policies.html> Add/drop deadlines can be found on the current academic calendar at <http://www.sjsu.edu/academic_programs/calendars/academic_calendar>. Students should read the [Late Drop Policy](http://www.sjsu.edu/aars/policies/latedrops/policy/) and be aware of the current deadlines and penalties for dropping classes.

**Grading:** Use the percentages below and your scores to monitor your grade. Multiply the score you received by the value.

**Credit-hour statement:** SJSU classes are designed such that in order to be successful, it is expected that students will spend a minimum of forty-five hours for each unit of credit (three hours per unit per week or two hours outside of class for every hour in class), including preparing for class, participating in course activities, completing assignments, and so on. This three-unit course requires a minimum of 9 hours per week to complete class-related readings and assignments (roughly 2.5 hours in class and 6.5 hours outside class per week.) Careful time management will help you keep up with readings and assignments and enable you to succeed in all your classes. More details about student workload can be found in University Policy S12-3 at <http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/docs/S12-3.pdf>

**20%**    **Participation**. It is expected that you will participate in class discussions and activities. Come to class having completed all of the assigned readings and something important from the reading in your notebooks. Also make sure to bring the assigned readings each class. Every article we read should be summarizes or noted upon in this notebook. Share your thoughts about the readings when prompted, ask questions about lectures, answer discussion prompts. Keeping good notes about the main points or views taken by authors of course readings is a good means a facilitating a sustained discussion. You will also be asked to work in small groups at times in class, and you will be expected to be a contributing member to your group. \***Current events in energy**\* Bring a news story to the classes’ attention **twice** over the semester by (1) posting it to the canvas website in the discussion section with a short description; prepare a few remarks as we’ll want to know more than just the headline, (2) describing the story at the start of class, (3) turning in a paper copy of your comments and the news article on the day you describe it in class.

**20%**   **Assignments**: As part of the activities in this class, you will complete four graded assignments.

Assignment 1 – Unit conversions, power energy, energy/GHGs (SLO 1)

Assignment 2 – Energy and GHG problem sets (SLO 1 & 2)

Assignment 3 – Carbon footprint calculator (SLO 1, 2, & 3)

Assignment 4 – Social Gap in Wind (SLO 2 & 3)

**20%**   **Midterm:**Both the midterm and the final exams will be **open notebook**. The exams will include short answers and essay questions. Your notebook should contain lecture notes and short annotations on the readings. If you take notes in the margins of your readings, make sure to transfer important ones to your notebook. You must bring a calculator to the examinations. You will not have access to any electronic devices (other than a calculator).  To study for the tests, you should review the readings, course lecture notes, homework, and learning objectives well in advance of the test date. The midterm will include material covered during the first portion of the class. We will include both multiple choice and problems related to the scientific principles of energy, heat, and work. You are encouraged to review the problems sets before the midterm.

**20%**      **Final Research Paper:** Students will individually write a research paper related to renewable or conventional energy technologies.  More details on this assignment will be available on the course website.

**20%**      **Comprehensive Final Exam:**There will be a comprehensive final exam.

Course Grading: The course grade will be determined based on a total 100 possible points.  Accumulated points that fall within the grade scale below determine your semester grade.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A+ 97–100 | A  92–96     | A-  89–91     | B+  86–88      | B  81–85 | B- 79–80    | C+ 76–78    |
| C 72–76 | C- 69–71   | D+ 67–68   | D 64–66 | D- 60–64 | F < 60 |   |

University policy on academic integrity (Strictly enforced)

Your commitment as a student to learning is evidenced by your enrollment at San Jose State University.  The[University’s Academic Integrity policy (Links to an external site.)](http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/S07-2.htm), located at http://www.sjsu.edu/senate/S07-2.htm, requires you to be honest in all your academic course work. Faculty members are required to report all infractions to the office of Student Conduct and Ethical Development. The [Student Conduct and Ethical Development website (Links to an external site.)](http://www.sjsu.edu/studentconduct/) is available at <http://www.sjsu.edu/studentconduct/>. **Instances of academic dishonesty will not be tolerated.**Cheating on exams or plagiarism (presenting the work of another as your own, or the use of another person’s ideas without giving proper credit) will result in a failing grade and sanctions by the University. For this class, all assignments are to be completed by the individual student unless otherwise specified. If you would like to include your assignment or any material you have submitted, or plan to submit for another class, please note that SJSU’s Academic Policy S07-2 requires approval of instructors.

Campus policy in compliance with the American Disabilities Act

If you need course adaptations or accommodations because of a disability, or if you need to make special arrangements in case the building must be evacuated, please make an appointment with me as soon as possible, or see me during office hours. Presidential Directive 97-03 requires that students with disabilities requesting accommodations must register with the Accessible Education Center to establish a record of their disability.

Other Campus Resources

* **Computer labs** for student use are available in the **Academic Success Center** located on the 1st floor of Clark Hall and on the 2nd floor of the Student Union. <http://www.sjsu.edu/at/asc/> Additional computer labs may be available in your department/college. Computers are also available in the Martin Luther King Library. A wide variety of audio-visual equipment is available for student checkout from Media Services located in IRC 112.
* The **Learning Assistance Resource Center (LARC)** is located in **Room 600 in the Student Services Center**. It is designed to assist students in the development of their full academic potential and to inspire them to become independent learners. The Center's tutors are trained and nationally certified by the College Reading and Learning Association (CRLA). They provide content-based tutoring in many lower division courses (some upper division) as well as writing and study skills assistance. Small group, individual, and drop-in tutoring are available. Please visit [the LARC website](http://www.sjsu.edu/larc/) for more information at <http://www.sjsu.edu/larc/>
* The **SJSU Writing Center** is located in **Room 126 in Clark Hall**. <http://www.sjsu.edu/writingcenter/> It is staffed by professional instructors and upper-division or graduate-level writing specialists from each of the seven SJSU colleges. Our writing specialists have met a rigorous GPA requirement, and they are well trained to assist all students at all levels within all disciplines to become better writers. The [Writing Center website](Writing%20Center%20website) is located at <http://www.sjsu.edu/writingcenter/about/staff/>
* The **Peer Mentor Center** is located on the 1st floor of Clark Hall in the Academic Success Center. The Peer Mentor Center is staffed with Peer Mentors who excel in helping students manage university life, tackling problems that range from academic challenges to interpersonal struggles. On the road to graduation, Peer Mentors are navigators, offering “roadside assistance” to peers who feel a bit lost or simply need help mapping out the locations of campus resources. Peer Mentor services are free and available on a drop –in basis, no reservation required. The [Peer Mentor Center website](Peer%20Mentor%20Center%20website) is located at http://www.sjsu.edu/muse/peermentor/

**Class schedule** (Read = read before class, Q. = question to think about and answer from the reading)

**1 - First day of instruction**

**Introduction** to the challenges and dilemmas related to energy and its impacts on the environment. Course and syllabus overview, logistics.

**Read:** Vaclav Smil. 2006. Energy. Encyclopedia of World History. Berkshire Publishing.

***Q.****What are the key shifts in the evolution of energy use? What changed with the shift from biomass to fossil fuels?*

**Keywords & concepts:** Energy use in historical/evolutionary perspective, Environmental impacts of energy choices.

**2 - Energy, Society, Environment**

**Read:**  Sustainable Energy Transitions Chapter 1.

**Read:** Randolph & Master's, Chapter 1 & 2

***Q.****What does it mean to produce sustainable energy?*

**Keywords & concepts:**  GHGs quotas to avoid dangerous climate change, mass and energy flows through ecosystems, energy v. power, stationary and mobile prime movers, energy conversions/conversion efficiencies, primary energy supplies, final energy, useful energy, energy services, energy types (mechanical, thermal, chemical, solar, nuclear, electrical).

**3 - Energy Science Fundamentals I**

**Read:**Richard Wolfson. 2012. Energy, Environment, and Climate. WW Norton. Chapter 3.  [Wolfson chapter 3 Energy a closer look.pdf](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1138588/files/36609948/download?verifier=QKApEIZJeVtRNsfafNNqK2AGfvmXtYUsYRIvqKTF&wrap=1)

**Read:** Sustainable Energy Transitions, Chapter 2

***Q.****What are the differences between forces and energy? What are the key forms of energy? How is electricity made?*

**Keywords & concepts:** Energy Density, Entropy, Stocks and Flows, Intergenerational Equity, thermodynamic laws; Energy units; efficiency.

**4 - Energy Science Fundamentals II - Assignment 1 due**

[**Listen to Podcast:** [Episode #119] – Energy Basics Parts 1–3](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281469)

***Q.****What units do we use to measure power and energy? How are basic unit conversions calculated?*

**Keywords & concepts:** Energy use in transportation, Kinetic and Gravitational Potential Energy, Forces, Electricity, Electro-magnetic induction

 **5 - Energy Science Fundamentals III**

**Read:** How batteries work. <https://www.saveonenergy.com/how-batteries-work/>

[**Listen to Podcast:** [Episode #126] – Energy Basics Parts 4–6 – Electricity, Generation and Grid Management](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

**6 – Coal I**

**Read:** Sustainable Energy Transitions, Chapter 3

[**Read:** More than 100 coal-fired plants have been replaced or converted to natural gas since 2011](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

[**Read:** Death of Mountain, Reece, radical strip mining.pdf](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281473)

***Q.***Why is coal such a problem for the climate? What are the main types of pollution from coal? What are the challenges to getting off coal?

**Keywords & concepts:**Coal: China, export terminals, coal-to-liquids, syngas, clean coal, CCS, regions, uses, sources, formation, Carboniferous period, labor hazards, noxious gases, mountain top removal, coal surface mining.

**7 – Coal II**

**Read:** Sustainable Energy Transitions, Chapter 3

**Read:** Jeff Goodell, 2007. Chapter. The Saudi Arabia of Coal. *Big Coal: The Dirty Secret Behind America’s Energy Future*. NY: Mariner Books, p. 3-20. [Goodell 2007 Saudi Arabia of coal.pdf](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1138588/files/36609971/download?verifier=0Gj2Js6gIvsz7rk9AwSDanoHOwS7H9v9ysquaLx8&wrap=1)

[**Read:** Energy Transition: Coal as the Canary](https://yaleglobal.yale.edu/content/energy-transition-coal-canary)

[**Listen to podcast**, short version ok [Episode #92] – Financing Coal Plant Retirements](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281477)

[**View:** Electricity carbon intensity map](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

**Optional read:** [What is cap and trade and why do some people hate it?](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

**Optional read:** [Carbon Pricing, Explained With Chickens](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281481)

**Q.***What state and more specifically coal reserve, is considered the Saudi Arabia of coal? What portion of coal supply does it provide to the USA?*

**8 - Natural gas I**

[**Watch:** Gasland (also for assignment 2)](https://youtu.be/6mp4ELXKv-w)

[**Optional Link:** to more information: EIA Natural Gas](https://www.eia.gov/naturalgas/)

**Q.***How do you calculate the heat and carbon emissions from combustion of methane?*

**Q.***What are the key scientific debates around fracking? What do we know and not know?*

**Keywords & concepts:** natural gas production,horizontal slant drilling, hydraulic fracturing, shale, water impacts, risks to drinking water, heating value, chemical energy, heat of combustion

**9 - Natural gas II**

**Read:** Chris Mooney. 2011. The Truth About Fracking. *Scientific American.*November: 80–5

**Read:** Sally Entrekin et al. 2011. Rapid expansion of natural gas development poses a threat to surface water. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* 9(9): 503–511.

[**Read:** California Needs a Strategy for Sustainable Natural Gas](https://www.huffpost.com/entry/california-natural-gas_b_7083328)

[**Read:** EPA Releases F racking Risk Assessment](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281489)

[**Read executive summary/introduction:** EPA's Study of Hydraulic Fracturing for Oil and Gas and Its Potential Impact on Drinking Water Resources](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281490)

[**Read:** The false promise of “renewable natural gas”](https://www.vox.com/energy-and-environment/2020/2/14/21131109/california-natural-gas-renewable-socalgas)

**Q.***What are the risks of fracking to surface water?*

**Q.***What can we conclude about the public health risks from fracking according to the EPA?*

**Q.***What are the keys to a strategy for sustainable natural gas?*

**Keywords & concepts:** politics of reserve estimates, Marcellus Shale, impacts to water, natural has and energy security.

**10 - Petroleum I & energy for transportation - Assignment 2 Due**

**Read:** Randolph and Masters. 2011. Energy for Sustainability. Chapter 13, Transportation Energy and efficient vehicles. p. 491-519

[**Read, scroll: California's getting Fracked**](http://www.facesoffracking.org/data-visualization/)

**10 - Petroleum II**

**Read: Jeremy Miller. 2011. The Colonization of Kern County: A story of oil and water. Orion Magazine. January/February.**

**Read:** Maria Papadakis. 2012. Arctic National Wildlife Refuge. In Mulvaney. Green Energy: An A-to-Z Guide Sage. <http://knowledge.sagepub.com.libaccess.sjlibrary.org/view/greenenergy/n4.xml>

**Q.** What is the controversy over ANWR?

**Q.**What are the largest oil fields in California?

[**Watch:** Air Pollution 101](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e6rglsLy1Ys)

**Keywords & concepts:** Oil & petroleum consumption & production trends, oil impacts, ANWR, unit: tons of oil equivalent, air pollution & photochemical smog from combustion

**Additional, optional information**

Gulf Spill Map: <http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/2010/10/gulf-oil-spill/gulf-map-interactive>

Mapping Global Air Pollution Down to the Neighborhood Level:<http://www.citylab.com/weather/2015/08/mapping-global-air-pollution-down-to-the-neighborhood-level/400337/>

**12 - Shale oil, oil shale, & tar sands**

**Read:** Sari Horwitz. 2014. Dark side of the boom:<http://www.washingtonpost.com/sf/national/2014/09/28/dark-side-of-the-boom>

**Read: Alan Taylor. 2014. The Alberta Tar Sands. *The Atlantic*. September 24, 2014.** <http://www.theatlantic.com/photo/2014/09/the-alberta-tar-sands/100820/>

[**Read:** With the Keystone Pipeline, Drawing a Line in the Tar Sands](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

[**Read:** Keystone XL stalls again](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281501)

[**Watch:** Keystone XL Pipeline](https://youtu.be/cvo4078xSzQ)

**Q.**What are some of the challenges facing oil & gas boom-towns?

**Keywords & concepts:** Tar Sands, Synfuels, Bitumen, dilbit, Keystone XL pipeline Carbon intensity, emissions factors

**Optional:** Shifting Sands, review site: <http://v1.theglobeandmail.com/v5/content/features/oilsands/index.html>

Sierra Club video: <http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/why-tar-sands-oil-isnt-worth-the-trouble-20120618>

**13 - BioPower**

**Read:** Sustainable Energy Transitions Chapter 6

**Read:** Barry Solomon. 2010. Biofuels and Sustainability. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1185: 119–34.

**Q.***What do sustainability issues and biofuels production intersect? Why are sustainability criteria important?*

**Keywords & concepts:** Bioenergy, First Generation Crops, GHG balances for biofuels, conversion efficiency, direct/indirect land use change, eutrophication, sustainable biofuels criteria.

**14 - Hydro-Power**

**Read:** Sustainable Energy Transitions Chapter 6

**Read:** Marc Reisner. 1993. Chapter 4. An American Nile. Cadillac Desert: The American West and its Disappearing Water. Penguin, New York.

**Read:** Richard White. 1995. Chapter 3. The Power of the River. The Organic Machine. Hill & Wang, New York.

**Q.** *How do you estimate the power output of a hydro-electric system?*

**Q.** *What are the different kinds of hydro-electric power systems?*

**Q.** *What were some of the challenges encountered at Boulder Canyon?*

**Keywords & concepts:** Hydro-electric power, challenges building dams, different kinds of dams.

**15 - Nuclear Power**

**Read:** Sustainable Energy Transitions Chapter 7

**Read:** Charles Perrow. 2013. Nuclear Denial: From Hiroshima to Fukushima. Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists. 65(5).

**Read:** [Nuclear Power & Global Warming](https://www.ucsusa.org/resources/nuclear-power-global-warming)

**Read:** David Chandler. 2011. Explained: rad, rem, sieverts, becquerels: A guide to terminology about radiation exposure

MIT News. <http://web.mit.edu/newsoffice/2011/explained-radioactivity-0328.html>

**Q.** What is being denied with nuclear denial?

**Q.** Is Nuclear a Green, Sustainable, or Renewable Energy?

**Q.** How is radiation measured?

**Keywords & concepts:** Sources of nuclear power, nuclear waste, low level radiation, yellow cake, Uranium 235 versus U238, Yucca Mountain, passive design, Chernobyl, Three Mile Island, sources of fear

 **16 – Clean Vehicles: EVs & Hydrogen**

**Read:** Sustainable Energy Transitions Chapter 8

**Read:** Randolph and Masters. 2011. Energy for Sustainability. Chapter 13, Transportation Energy and efficient vehicles. p.519-538

[**Read:** Casalenuovo Electric Vehicle.pdf](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281504)

[**Read:** Isherwood Hydrogen.pdf](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281505)

[**Read:** Electric Vehicle Outlook BNEF](https://about.bnef.com/electric-vehicle-outlook/)

[**Read:** EIA Hydrogen Explained Links to an external site.](https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/hydrogen/)

**Optional read:** The Battle of Thacker Pass Electric cars require a lot of lithium. A showdown in Nevada shows that getting it won’t be easy.

***Q.***What are the primary obstacles to widespread EV adoption?

***Q.***Depending on the feedstock for making hydrogen fuel, it could have substantial benefits or very limited benefits if at all. What are the primary challenges to making hydrogen fuel sustainable?

**Keywords & concepts:** Sustainable Transportation, lithium, hydrogen, battery energy density, obstacles to EVs

**17 – Wind- Assignment 4 due**

**Read:** [Cal Wind Energy Association](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281520)

**Read:** [California Energy Commission](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281521)

**Check out:** [Map of wind projects in California](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281522)

**Q.** *How is the potential wind power output calculated for a specific site and turbine?*

**Keywords & concepts:** Wind Power Basics, Power potential, siting challenges, ecological compatibility, the social gap in renewable energy

**Optional:** Check out this cool map: <http://eerscmap.usgs.gov/windfarm/>

**18 – Solar**

**Read:** [Mulvaney 2018 geographies of solar power.pdf](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281523)

**Read:** [Mulvaney & Bazilian 2019 The Downside of Solar Energy - Scientific American Blog Network.pdf](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281524)

**Read:** [Green Light Study: Economic and Conservation Benefits of Low-Impact Solar Siting in California](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281525)

**Check out:** [California Solar Statistics](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281526)

**Q.** *How do photovoltaics generate electricity?*

**Keywords & concepts:**Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Energy, Solar Thermal Energy, insolation, Crystalline silicon, CdTe, CIGS, perovskites.

**19 – Geothermal, Tides, Waves - Final paper draft due, paper copy**

**[Read:](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)** [Sustainable Energy Transitions Chapter 9](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

**Read:** [Geothermal power plants](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281528)

[**Read:** Nearly half of U.S. geothermal power capacity came online in the 1980s](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

[**Read:** Geothermal Electricity Production Basics](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

**Read:** [Blue Economy - Marine Energy](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules/items/12281531)

**Read:** Mohammad-Reza Alam. 2011. Wave Energy. Technology Avenue. *IRIS*.

**Q.** *What are the key challenges to California’s geothermal energy industry and what are the emerging trends?*

**Keywords & concepts:**Geothermal Energy

**20 – Energy Efficiency and Conservation, Energy Justice**

[**Read:** Sustainable Energy Transitions Chapter 10](https://sjsu.instructure.com/courses/1434317/modules)

**Read:** Tom Dietz. 2015. Altruism, self-interest, and energy consumption. Proceeding of the National Academies of Sciences. 112(6): 1654–1655.

**Q.** *What motivates people to conserve energy?*

**Keywords & concepts:**Energy use & conservation